

PALM BEACH CATHOLIC FORENSIC LEAGUE
BYLAWS
(rev. August 2025)

ARTICLE I: NAME

The name of the organization shall be: Palm Beach Catholic Forensic League, hereafter referred to as *PBCFL*.

ARTICLE II: PURPOSE

It shall be the purpose of this organization to promote interest in interscholastic debate, oratory, interpretation, and public speaking by encouraging a spirit of fellowship and by conferring upon deserving candidates awards recognizing their achievements.

ARTICLE III: MEMBERSHIP

A. Admissions

1. Eligibility: Any private or public high school within the National Catholic Forensic League's (hereafter referred to as NCFL) Palm Beach diocese may be a member school. For purposes of boundaries, high school programs from Indian River, Martin, Okeechobee, Palm Beach, and St. Lucie counties are eligible to be members of the PBCFL. High school programs outside this jurisdiction may compete via non-member status, subject to available space at host campuses, and are not eligible for PBCFL "Grand Finals" national qualifier competition consideration.

2. Certificates and fees: the annual school membership dues for a given season (school year) are \$75 for senior high schools. Individual student entry/lunch fees will be \$20 per tournament. A school's membership dues will be paid by the 1st tournament of the competitive school year.

B. Exclusions

No school or individual may be excluded for reasons of race, religion, or creed. Exclusions for cause may occur in cases of specific rule violations as presented in the NCFL Constitution, by-laws, and the event guidelines and rules.

C. Home School Students

Home school students are welcome to participate in the PBCFL. Interested students should contact their home school for information on how to join a school forensics program.

ARTICLE IV: LEAGUE ORGANIZATION

A. Organization/Operation

All schools that have attained membership, their students have attained membership, and their forensic moderators shall constitute the league.

B. Function

The league will conduct an average of one tournament per month beginning in September and ending in February. The national championship qualifier tournament shall be the "PBCFL Barbara Dale Lauder McCall National Championship Qualifier Tournament" (aka/"Grand Finals"), which will determine the league's representatives to the National Catholic Forensic League "Grand National" championship tournament.

ARTICLE V: EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

A. Members

The executive committee shall be composed of the President, Vice President/Individual Events, Vice President/Debate, Secretary, and the Treasurer of the league.

B. Election

The election of the executive committee members shall occur after the last regular-season tournament and no later than two weeks prior to the Grand National tournament. All member schools shall have one vote in the election.

C. Term of Office

Starting in 2023-24, the term of office for all executive committee members shall be two years, beginning and ending with the fall meeting, which shall occur no later than the first of September.

D. Vacancies

Vacancies on the executive committee in the office of President shall be filled in the order of Vice President/Individual Events (administration), Vice President/Debate (membership), Secretary, and Treasurer. Vacancies in positions other than President shall be filled by election within thirty days, with each member school being eligible to cast one vote for each vacant position.

ARTICLE VI: OFFICERS

All members of the executive committee shall be responsible for the enforcement of all provisions of this constitution and all regulations enacted under their authority.

A. **PRESIDENT:** The president or a member of the executive committee shall be responsible for representing the league at the fall and spring meetings of the National Catholic Forensic League moderators' meeting and for conducting all communication with the national organization. The president or designee shall also be responsible for the purchase of all league trophies and awards. The president should be present at all league tournaments.

B. **VICE PRESIDENT/INDIVIDUAL EVENTS (VP/IE):** The VP/IE shall act as the president in case of the temporary vacancy of that office or for the unexpired term of that office if it becomes vacant. The VP/IE shall also perform such other duties as may be requested by the President.

C. **VICE PRESIDENT/DEBATE (VP/D):** The VP/D shall be responsible for recruiting eligible schools for league membership and distributing and collecting league membership materials. The VP/D shall also perform such other duties as may be requested by the President. The VP/D is in charge of Congressional Debate tournament preparation.

D. **SECRETARY:** The secretary shall be responsible for all administrative correspondence directed by the president, including a written record concerning the business of the executive committee. The secretary shall also take and distribute minutes of fall and spring league meetings or record and make available virtual fall and spring meetings. The secretary will also be responsible for keeping records of regular-season tournament participation on the part of individual students for the purpose of verifying their eligibility for subsequent regular season and Grand Final participation. The secretary shall also be responsible for keeping an updated contact list of all coaches.

E. **TREASURER:** The treasurer shall be responsible for the collection of all membership fees and Grand Final guarantee fees. The treasurer is responsible for the collection and distribution of all other league monies and for keeping financial records that shall show all league income and receipted disbursements.

ARTICLE VII: INITIATIVE/REFERENDUM

A. All ballots shall be prepared by the Executive Committee and mailed or emailed to member schools.

B. Each member school shall be entitled to one vote in all elections; that vote shall be cast by the head forensics moderator, or an assistant forensic moderator, or by a duly appointed proxy.

C. All ballots shall be returned to and tabulated by the secretary. Ballots may be returned by email and may either bear the signature of the person casting the ballot or the designated email address of the person casting the ballot.

ARTICLE VIII: GENERAL

A. Financial Records

All financial records of the league shall be open to review by any member moderator.

B. Expenses of the National Moderators' Meeting

The league treasury shall bear reasonable expenses incurred by the President (or the President's designated representative) as a result of attendance at the fall meeting of the NCFL (when it can afford to). If no student member of the President's school qualifies for the Grand National Tournament, the league treasury shall also bear reasonable expenses incurred by the President's attendance at the spring meeting of the NCFL. If at least one student from the President's school qualifies for the Grand National Tournament, the league treasury shall bear only such reasonable expenses incurred by the President's attendance at the spring meeting that are over and above the amount which the President's school would incur as a result of facilitating that school's participation in the tournament. All such treasury expenditures shall be receipted/documented.

ARTICLE IX: AMENDMENTS

Amendments may be made to this constitution when supported by two members of the Executive Committee and ratified by a majority vote of member schools. Ballots cast on amendments shall be counted thirty days after submission of the amendment in the case of amendments which are proposed at any time other than the regular PBCFL fall and spring meetings.

ARTICLE X: FORENSICS ETHICS & CIVILITY CODE

A: Ethical Conduct. Ethical behavior is expected of members, students, coaches, judges, faculty, and adults who participate in all forensic activities sponsored by the League. This includes, but is not limited to, the use of library resources and evidence, rendering judgments, and accurate recording of results.

B: Civility Code. The Executive Committee shall maintain Student Guidelines for Behavior. All individuals attending events sponsored or sanctioned by the League shall follow the guidelines in that document.

STANDING RULES

RULE 1: SANCTIONED EVENTS

- A. PBCFL tournaments may offer competition in the following NCFL events: Policy Debate; Lincoln Douglas Debate; Public Forum Debate; Congressional Debate; Mixed Extemporaneous Speaking; Original Oratory; Dramatic Performance; Oral Interpretation; Duo Interpretation; and Oratorical Declamation. The league has the discretion not to offer NCFL events at PBCFL tournaments.
- B. Additional events (such as Program of Oral Interpretation, Informative Speaking, World Schools Debate, Spontaneous Argumentation, Impromptu Speaking and Extemporaneous Duo) may be offered at tournaments at the discretion of the Executive Committee.
- C. The Executive Committee shall maintain updated ballots for all of the above events.
- D. The use of computers, electronic storage and retrieval devices, etc., is allowed in rounds of Policy Debate, Lincoln Douglas Debate, Public Forum Debate, and Congressional Debate, and in the Extemporaneous Speaking Preparation Room. They are not allowed in any other event. In Policy Debate, Lincoln Douglas Debate, Public Forum Debate, and Congressional Debate, connectivity to any persons other than the competitors or judges in the round is not allowed. Competitors violating this rule will be disqualified from the competition. No guarantee of power or internet connectivity should be presumed. Students wishing to use digital devices must be responsible for providing these resources and for having an alternative plan if the digital devices fail.
- E. The PBCFL will make accommodations for students with disabilities in regards to the use of technology. Documentation of the disability must be provided in advance of a PBCFL tournament and must be available for review by the Executive Board.
- F. If an event has fewer than five entries as of the close of registration, the League has the discretion to remove that event from the upcoming tournament. Coaches of students in that event shall be notified and allowed to switch their students into different events with no penalty.

RULE 2: DOUBLE ENTRY

In general, students may not double-enter unless allowed by the Executive Board for specific tournaments and events. Should double entry be allowed, advance notice will be given by the Executive Board.

RULE 3: SCHOOL-SANCTIONED ADULTS

- A. Each school attending an event sanctioned and/or sponsored by the PBCFL must be a member of the League, and the Head Coach and/or Assistant Coach whose name appears on the member's application must attend the event along with other students and adults.
- B. If the Head Coach or Assistant Coach is unable to attend an event sanctioned and/or sponsored by the League with their students, the Head Coach must notify the president or secretary in writing, identifying the designated adult to be responsible for the group prior to the date of the tournament. This school-sanctioned adult must be at least 21 years old and out of high school.
- C. Members who fail to submit this documentation may be excluded from competition at the discretion of the Executive Committee. Emergency circumstances may warrant an exception from this rule; the Executive Committee shall have the authority to grant exceptions.

RULE 4: JUDGING RESPONSIBILITIES

- A. At PBCFL tournaments, at least one adult from each school must be available to judge all events for the entire tournament.
- B. Judges for all tournaments sanctioned by the PBCFL are required in the following ratios:
 - 1. One (1) judge per two (2) entries or fraction thereof in Policy Debate.
 - 2. One (1) judge per two (2) entries or fraction thereof in Lincoln Douglas Debate, who will be part of a combined debate judge pool.
 - 3. One (1) judge per two (2) entries or fraction thereof in Public Forum Debate, who will be part of a combined debate judge pool.
 - 4. One (1) judge per five (5) entries or fraction thereof in Speech/IE events.
 - 5. One (1) judge per ten (10) entries or fraction thereof in Congressional Debate.
 - 6. One (1) judge per two (2) entries or fraction thereof in World Schools Debate.
 - 7. One (1) judge per three (3) entries or fraction thereof in “Funvitational” events.
- C. The PBCFL strongly encourages all coaches to train judges from their schools. The PBCFL shall make training materials available to all members.
- D. At tournaments with “novice-specific” categories, judges for those events may be high school juniors and seniors with at least 150 National Speech & Debate Association (NSDA) points or equivalent experience. Verification of student points must be made available.
- E. In cases where a school does not provide enough judges either through its own resources or through arrangements with other schools, the coach will be required to make student entry drops until the ratio is correct. These student and judge drops will incur the appropriate drop fees. Missed judge calls or refusal to accept a judging assignment will result in fines incurred for the school.
- F. No-show judge penalties are covered in Rule 6, Paragraph E.
- G. Any requests by coaches to strike judges from a competitor or school will not be allowed.
- H. All coaches will be included in the judge pool and are expected to pick up ballots as needed.
- I. The full Executive Committee shall be empowered to forbid member schools from sending judges to tournaments if the Executive Committee has ruled that said judges have demonstrated incompetent, inappropriate, or generally demonstrated malfeasant behavior in a previous league tournament.

RULE 5: LEAGUE TOURNAMENTS

- A. All league tournaments shall be hosted by member schools on dates that shall be determined at a spring or fall moderators’ meeting. This meeting shall be held no later than three weeks prior to the first tournament or September 1, whichever comes first.
- B. The secretary shall prepare and distribute a tournament calendar no later than one week prior to the first tournament.
- C. No school shall host more than two tournaments during a given season. If needed, each participating member school shall host at least one tournament every two years of membership.
- D. At least one of the offered categories in all regular season tournaments other than the one immediately before Grand Finals must be restricted to novice only. This determination should be made at the fall moderators meeting. A novice student is defined as any student who is in their first year of high school debate competition.

E. The Grand Finals tournament shall offer competition in all Grand National tournament categories. If fewer competitors are entered than the league is allotted to send to Grand National, and if the category is offered at Grand National, then the competitors in this case must:

1. Satisfy the pre-requisite of participation in two local PBCFL tournaments during the same year, and
2. Present a bona fide competitive record in the event entered at other recognized tournament competitions in that same year.

F. Host schools and moderators shall provide:

1. Adequate classroom facilities for all events offered;
2. An auditorium or other room large enough to accommodate registration, the general meeting, and the awards ceremony;
3. A results tabulation room with at least one photocopy machine and supplies (paper, toner, developer, computer/Internet access) adequate for tournament needs;
4. A moderator/judges' lounge
5. Refreshments for moderators, judges, and the tab room.
6. School maps.
7. An administrator and/or school police that is either present or on call.

G. The League President or an official designee shall post invitations on the tournament registration website. Invitations should include:

1. Categories of competition to be offered and applicable restrictions.
2. Host's school and personal phone numbers, fax number, and email address.
3. Website registration procedure with a deadline of Tuesday, at 3:00 p.m., the week of the tournament for entry, numbers in each category, and a procedure for sending in and receiving Congress legislation.
4. Meal information with selections and cost.
5. All drops should be made online only without penalty on the Wednesday before the tournament or with penalty after 3:00 p.m. on Wednesday before the tournament.
6. A tournament schedule showing at least the times for registration, the first round, and the awards ceremony.
7. Directions to the school
8. A statement of league policy concerning membership and entry fees.

H. Failure to provide the requisite number of judges will result in students being dropped from a tournament. All drop fees will be added to the school's invoice for that particular tournament.

I. The PBCFL does not guarantee judges for hire.

J. All regular season league tournaments shall offer four rounds of competition for debate and interpretive events, and two complete sessions of Congressional Debate.

1. If an event has fewer than four entries, if applicable, novice and varsity entries can be combined. If there are no separate varsity and novice divisions, that event can be scheduled with a similar event with one judge in one room at the discretion of the officers. Each event will be judged with separate respective rankings.

K. All individual events and Congressional Debate will be randomly sectioned/paired. If there are 20 or more entries in Lincoln Douglas, Public Forum, or Policy Debate, they will be paired as follows: Rounds 1 and 2 will be randomly paired, Round 3 will be powered high-low in brackets based on Rounds 1 and 2, and Round 4 will be powered high-low in brackets based on

Rounds 1, 2 and 3. If there are fewer than 20 entries in a debate event, each round will be randomly paired.

L. At least three members of the Executive Committee shall be present at all league tournaments from the beginning of registration until the end of the awards ceremony. All members shall be present at the Grand Final tournament. The President and the Executive Committee shall assist the tournament host with the tournament preparation.

M. During the tournament the Tab room is open only to officers and those coaches/designees assigned specific duties by the league president. Other coaches or designees shall not have access to results or ballots until after the tournament.

N. All members of the Executive Committee present at a given tournament will conduct the registration process and collection of fees.

O. Members of the Executive Committee present at a given tournament shall serve as the final authority in the arbitration of any grievance/challenge involving the conduct of the tournament, the conduct of any member moderator, the conduct of any student member, the conduct of any judge, or the alleged violation of rules and regulations about any category of competition.

P. National Catholic Forensic League rules and regulations shall apply to competition in all categories except where superseded by these by-laws.

RULE 6: FEES

A. For regular tournaments, there is no school fee. The entry fee shall be \$20 per student, which covers tournament registration (\$10) and pre-ordered meals (\$10). There are no additional registration charges for students who are double-entered. Additional lunches for judges, adults, and non-competitors will be available for \$10 each. When applicable, Friday dinners shall be available for \$10. All fees for the current tournament will be paid on the day of registration or by the registration deadline of the next tournament, which will be by Tuesday at 3:00 p.m. the week of that tournament. All meal fees for the previous tournament will be paid before the team is allowed to register for the next tournament(s).

B. Any drop between Wednesday 3:00 p.m. and the tournament shall result in a penalty of \$10 per dropped individual, plus forfeiture of the \$20 registration/meals fee.

C. All registration fees for the current tournament will be paid on the day of registration or by the registration deadline of the next tournament, which will be by Tuesday at 3:00 p.m. the week of that tournament. All fees for the previous tournament must be paid before the team is allowed to register for the next tournament(s). If entry fees, drop fees, and late fees (as applicable) are not paid, the school will not be permitted to register for future tournaments until all past owed fees are paid in full. If the school does enter competitors on the tournament registration website, and any past fees have not been received by said deadline, the entire team will be dropped from competition at 3:00 p.m. the Tuesday before said tournament.

D. If the entry/meals fees, drop fees and late fees are not paid, the school will not be permitted to register for future tournaments until all past owed fees are paid in full. If the school does enter competitors on the tournament registration website, and any past fees have not been received by said deadline, the entire team will be dropped from competition at 3:00 p.m. the Tuesday before said tournament.

E. A \$100 penalty for any no-show judge will be imposed on the school. Judges who are present at least one round but who fail to show for subsequent rounds shall incur a \$25 per missed round fine assessed to the school for whom they are judging.

RULE 7: COACH RESPONSIBILITIES

A. Member moderators shall be responsible for the conduct of their school's judges, chaperones, and student members both in and out of competitive rounds. They shall also be responsible for:

1. The training of their judges (judge training is offered by the league at the first two tournaments).
2. The suitability of material to compete both in terms of "good taste" and also in terms of league rules and regulations.
3. The strict enforcement of and adherence to all event rules.
4. The strict enforcement of and adherence to all elements of this constitution and its by-laws.
5. Supervision of the entire team during the awards ceremony.
6. Supervision of all students until each student has left the host school premises.
7. Enforcement of all behavior and dress code guidelines as outlined by the league.

B. Each school will order the same number of student lunches as the number of student competitors registered as of the time tournament registration closes, and lunches for all judges obligated at the time tournament registration closes.

C. Each school is permitted to bring up to eight observers, who are dressed in competition attire, given name badges, and have assigned consequences if they do not follow the dress code and behavior guidelines.

D. Each coach in attendance at a PBCFL tournament is required to actively participate by either working the tournament (tab, extemp prep, ballot check-in, etc.) or judging.

RULE 8: PROTECTION OF PROPERTY

A. No contestant or student observer shall enter or remain in a contest room without a judge present. The penalty for violation of this regulation shall be immediate disqualification from the tournament.

B. Vandalism of property by any person at a PBCFL tournament shall result in immediate notification of school and/or local police authorities. The Executive Committee shall notify the principal of the school associated with the vandal(s) in writing and insist upon appropriate remuneration. In the case of vandalism by a contestant, the additional penalty of immediate disqualification from the tournament shall also apply.

C. If vandalism of host school property occurs and no individual or school can be held culpable for the damage, all schools in attendance at the tournament shall be assessed a vandalism recovery fee equal to the total amount of damage divided by the number of schools in attendance. Nonpayment of the vandalism recovery fee shall constitute just cause for denial of membership renewal.

RULE 9: STUDENT CODE OF CONDUCT

A. The purpose of the PBCFL behavior guidelines is to ensure that all students maintain a level of professionalism and decorum following forensics, league activities, and school events. Since speech and debate tournaments are school-sponsored events, all school rules and regulations apply. Any infraction of these rules will result in consequences outlined in the student handbook. Additionally, the locations of our competitions are on school campuses and,

therefore, all areas and materials must be respected and maintained accordingly. The following guidelines are to be adhered to by both competitors and observers.

1. Students must have a copy of their pieces with the ISBN information on them.
2. Students must follow NCFL/PBCFL internet connectivity rules while in rounds.
3. No sleeping during competition.
4. Students should be on task and engaged during competition rounds and sessions.
5. No gum, food or drinks (other than water) in competition areas.
6. Students may not leave the round/session for any reason other than an emergency. (A student may not leave to socialize, make phone calls, etc.)
7. "Visiting" other rooms during competition is prohibited.
8. No unnecessary talking or socializing during competition or awards ceremony.
9. Students should adhere to the "one clap" rule during the awards ceremony.
10. No outbursts, inappropriate or offensive comments/remarks about competition, schools, coaches or judges during the tournament at any time.
11. Students should not be at the check-in table during morning registration; coaches or designated school representative only at check in.
12. Students should be picked up or leave promptly after the tournament.
13. Students must remain in one central location with coach or school designated adult when waiting to be picked up after tournament.
14. No profanity.
15. No excessive public displays of affection.
16. No hate speech (which includes, but is not limited to, offensive comments or language regarding religion, race, gender, sexual orientation, political affiliation, or disabilities).
17. PBCFL tournaments are "closed campus." Students may not leave a tournament location prior to the end of awards without notification and permission of their coach. Once a student leaves a tournament location, they may not return.

B. The student agrees to adhere to the behavior guidelines of the Palm Beach Catholic Forensic League. The student understands that if in violation of the guidelines, the student will not be allowed to participate in the competition.

RULE 10: STUDENT ATTIRE CODE

Students should exhibit an appearance in dress and behavior that is above reproach during competition. How students look communicates nearly as much as what they say. The purpose of these guidelines is to ensure that all students maintain a level of professionalism and decorum following forensics and league activities. Attire at forensics tournaments should be professional, such as that which is appropriate in a business setting or for an interview. Dress should be tasteful and conservative, and it should not detract from the student's performance.

The following suggestions are to be adhered to by both competitors and observers.

In general, tournament attire is:

- Business dress, pants or skirt with a blazer and blouse or sweater and dress shoes
- Business suit or jacket and slacks, dress shirt, tie, dress socks and dress shoes
- All hair should be worn professionally and may not obstruct a team member's face

All competitors are expected to remain in tournament dress throughout the tournament. Competitors receiving awards must be in tournament dress. No competitor will be allowed on

stage at any tournament in casual attire. Students eliminated from competition and not receiving an award, may change at a tournament to a casual outfit. However, students may not edit their professional attire at tournaments to become more casual if they are finished at the tournament (e.g., removing a tie, rolling up sleeves, untucking dress shirts).

All casual dress must comply with the standards and expectations of the dress code in the school student handbook.

RULE 11: ADDITIONAL STUDENT RESPONSIBILITIES

A. No student member shall use an original oration, a non-original oration, declamation, or a selection of poetry, prose, or drama during a competitive season that has been used by such student in any tournament of a previous season(s). Violation of this bylaw shall result in disqualification from the tournament and re-ranking of all affected competitors. If the problem is discovered after the results are announced, the results will be recalculated, and any awards earned shall be relinquished.

B. No school shall substitute a non-registered competitor in the place of a registered competitor on the day of competition. This includes “event-shifting.”

C. No student in a debate event shall switch sides without approval from the tab room. Violation of this bylaw shall result in disqualification from the tournament and re-ranking of all affected competitors. If the problem is discovered after the results are announced, the results will be recalculated, and any awards earned shall be relinquished.

D. No varsity member(s) may compete in a novice event, and no junior or senior may compete in Declamation. Violation of this bylaw shall result in disqualification from the tournament and re-ranking of all affected competitors. If the problem is discovered after the results are announced, the results will be recalculated, and any awards earned shall be relinquished.

E. Citations and sources must be used in any speech given when information is presented from another source.

RULE 12: SPEECH EVENTS – DEFINITIONS AND RULES

Unless otherwise specified below, speech events except Oral Interpretation and Oratorical Declamation will follow National Speech & Debate Association rules and procedures. Oral Interpretation and Oratorical Declamation will follow National Catholic Forensic League rules.

A. Speaker points for speech events will be limited to 90-100 per entry per round, unless an egregious scenario transpired. The league officers will determine this on a case-by-case basis.

B. Ties in speaker points are prohibited.

C. Note cards are not allowed in Limited Prep events, such as Extemporaneous Speaking and Impromptu Speaking.

RULE 13: DEBATE EVENTS – DEFINITIONS AND RULES

Unless otherwise specified below, debate events will follow National Speech & Debate Association rules and procedures.

A. Speaker points for debate events will be limited to 25-30 per entry per round, unless an egregious scenario transpired. The league officers will determine this on a case-by-case basis.

B. Ties in speaker points are prohibited.

C. Per-person speaker points shall be awarded in paired debate events.

D. Assigning decimal points of 0.5 shall be allowed in debate events.

RULE 14: CONGRESSIONAL DEBATE – DEFINITIONS AND RULES

Unless otherwise specified below, Congressional Debate will follow National Speech & Debate Association rules and procedures.

A. All legislative items brought up for debate must go through a minimum of one complete cycle (three speeches).

B. All speeches must be a minimum of one minute in length; anything shorter receives a “zero” score.

C. Any presentations considered “joke” speeches shall receive a score of “zero” and shall result in the legislator being disqualified from the tournament.

D. Unless otherwise noted, all sessions of Congressional Debate should have two full hours of actual debate; the clock begins once the first author/sponsor speech begins. Setting the docket, voting on presiding officers, etc., is not included in this two-hour window.

E. Students may call for a maximum of 10 minutes of recess during a round. This would be included in the two hours of required debate time during the session.

F. The “Chamber’s Choice” Presiding Officer shall be elected by a written ballot process at the end of the final session of the day. The judges shall count the ballots and report the winning Presiding Officer to tab. If the chamber fails to conduct a vote, or if the vote ends up a tie, the Chamber’s Choice Presiding Officer shall be based on all Presiding Officer ballots submitted during the tournament. These instructions should be included on a hard-copy Presiding Officer ballot given to each judge.

G. Each school is encouraged to submit one piece of legislation for each PBCFL tournament. Legislation should be created based on the NSDA format. Items with sponsors in a specific chamber must be given priority over items without sponsors. Monthly legislation packets provided by the National Speech & Debate Association may be utilized as “Tier 2” legislation for tournaments.

RULE 15: AWARDS FOR STUDENTS

The President or designee shall make arrangements for the purchase and engraving of all league trophies and awards. Such purchase and engraving shall accommodate the following:

A. At least one trophy shall be awarded in all categories of competition at all league tournaments.

B. 1-6 entries = 2 trophies; 7-12 entries = 4 trophies; 13 or more = 6 trophies. Trophy numbers will be based on the number of entries in an event at the time tournament registration shuts down.

RULE 16: ELIGIBILITY FOR GRAND FINALS – “The Barbara Dale Lauder McCall National Championship Qualifier Tournament”

A. Students shall be allowed to compete in the Grand Finals tournament if they have not attained league membership by the NCFL deadline AND if they have not competed in at least TWO NCFL tournaments that season. One league tournament consists of four (4) rounds or a complete Congressional Debate day, where the individual earns points.

1. Competition at no more than one reciprocal CFL tournament may count toward the two-tournament requirement.

2. Competition at a Florida Forensic League (FFL) tournament, a National Speech & Debate Association (NSDA) tournament, or any other non-PBCFL function may not count toward this two-tournament requirement.

B. Any school that qualifies students for the Grand National Tournament shall ensure those students attend the tournament. Dropped competitors shall immediately surrender their qualification trophies to the League.

1. The PBCFL Executive Board reserves the discretion to award supplemental financing to national qualifying programs to subsidize the costs of attending the NCFL Grand National Tournament. The stipend amount will be determined by the costs of that year's tournament. The stipend will be disbursed at the national tournament PBCFL Coaches' meeting. Students must compete at the NCFL Grand Nationals for the schools to be eligible for these funds.

C. All judges in the Grand Final Tournament must have judged at least two prior tournaments in the categories (Individual Events, Lincoln Douglas, Congressional Debate, Public Forum, Policy Debate) of their assignments. The non-school judges provided by the league need not meet this requirement if they are otherwise qualified. Former debaters are eligible to judge, provided they are at least one (1) full year out of high school.

D. Schools whose coaches or official school representatives do not register on-site for the Grand Finals tournament by the time postings are announced shall be dropped from the tournament and are liable for all drop fees associated with this action.

RULE 17: GRAND FINALS – “The Barbara Dale Lauder McCall Grand Final National Championship Qualifier Tournament”

A. If there are 20 or more entries in Lincoln Douglas Debate, Public Forum Debate, or Policy Debate, they will be paired as follows:

1. Rounds 1 and 2 will be randomly paired.
2. Round 3 will be powered high-low in brackets based on Rounds 1 and 2.
3. Round 4 will be powered high-low in brackets based on Rounds 1, 2 and 3.
4. Round 5 will be powered high-low in brackets based on Rounds 1, 2, 3 and 4.
5. Side constraints shall apply in even-numbered rounds. All rounds are side-locked except Round 5, or unless the two entries have competed against each other prior in the tournament; in those instances, a coin flip will determine sides.

6. If there are fewer than 20 entries in a debate event, each round will be randomly paired.

B. Power-matching is the assignment of rounds based on the win/loss record of the debaters/teams in the tournament. The League uses the following power-matching options:

1. Straight Power: The top-ranked entry debates the second-ranked entry; the third-ranked entry debates the fourth-ranked entry; the fifth-ranked entry debates the sixth-ranked entry, etc. When the win/loss brackets are uneven, the bottom entry in a higher bracket will be paired against the highest entry from the next bracket down.

2. High-Low Powering Within Brackets: Teams with the same win-loss record are “within a bracket;” rounds are paired with the top-ranked entry in its bracket meeting the lowest-ranked entry in its bracket. If there is an odd number of entries in a bracket or school restrictions preclude the exact powering of a bracket, the highest rank entry in the bracket will be paired against the highest ranked entry in the next lower bracket. This system is also called “Power Protect within Brackets.”

3. Power Protect: The top-ranked entry is paired against the lowest-ranked entry, the second-ranked entry is paired against the second lowest-ranked entry, etc. This procedure will only be used in the elimination rounds. No brackets will be shifted in this system to prevent two contestants from the same school from being paired against each other.

C. Byes are necessary when there are an odd number of teams or debaters entered in the tournament. A team or debater with a bye assigned for a round does not compete in that round. In the first two rounds of debate events, byes will be assigned as the result of a random draw. Whenever possible, there will be only one bye per school in the randomly paired rounds. In power-matched rounds, the bye will always be assigned to the team or debater with the lowest competitive record. Byes cannot be refused and are counted as a win. When receiving a bye, a team/debater will have ranks and speaker points for the bye round determined by averaging the ranks and speaker points gained in all non-bye preliminary rounds.

D. The maximum number of entries allowable by the NCFL will advance to the national championship.

E. Congressional Debate will have two preliminary sessions. Two scorers will judge each preliminary congress chamber and rank the top eight legislators independently of each other in each session. A third judge (parliamentarian) for each session may be added by the Executive Board if there are enough Congressional Debate judges available at the tournament. The Executive Board will determine before the first preliminary round how many from each chamber will be eligible to advance to the “Super Congress” final session, based on the number of chambers and legislators competing at the tournament. The Executive Board has the option to advance additional students to the final session based on the judge's ranks earned by students. Three judges will critique the final session. At the end of the Super Congress, each of the judges will list the eight students they believe should advance to the Grand National Tournament in the order of their preference. The selection of the national qualifiers will be the top students in the chamber based on overall judge ranks and the number of legislators the PBCFL is allowed to send to the NCFL Grand National Tournament.

F. IE qualifiers for the Grand National Tournament shall be based upon their cumulative performance in the five preliminary rounds, with a semi-final round of some or all categories of individual events competition at the Grand Final Tournament as determined by the Executive Board. The lowest judge rank will be dropped from preliminary rounds to determine advancement to break rounds. If needed, there will be a final round to determine the alternates. The complete tie-breaker system is noted in Rule 19a below.

G. All legitimate challenges and Executive Committee rulings shall be made before elimination rounds begin in all affected categories in the Grand Finals tournament.

H. Any school that enters Congress competitors to the Grand Final tournament must enter legislation to be debated during the Grand Finals tournament.

I. The board has discretion to reduce the number of rounds in an event based on whether the number of entries is equal to or less than the number eligible to advance to the Grand National Tournament. There shall be a minimum of three rounds in each event.

RULE 18: BREAKING TIES IN DEBATE EVENTS

In determining seeding and place (rank) at tournaments, ties may occur. They are to be broken in the following manner:

1. Win/Loss Record
2. Head-To-Head

3. Opponent's Won/Loss
4. Speaker Points
5. Opposition Speaker Points

RULE 19: BREAKING TIES IN SPEECH EVENTS

Cumulative ranks shall serve as the primary method of determining placement in all individual event categories in all League tournaments. In determining seeding and place (rank) at tournaments, ties may occur. They are to be broken in the following manner:

1. Total Ranks (Lowest Cumulative Rank)
2. Sum of Inverted Reciprocals, with each rank converted to decimals as follows:
 $--1^{st} = 1.00$ $--2^{nd} = 0.50$ $--3^{rd} = 0.33$ $--4^{th} = 0.25$
 $--5^{th} = 0.20$ $--6^{th} = 0.17$ $--7^{th} = 0.14$
3. Head-To-Head
4. Total Points

RULE 19a: BREAKING TIES IN SPEECH EVENTS – GRAND FINALS

IE qualifiers for the Grand National Tournament shall be based upon their cumulative performance in the five preliminary rounds, with a semi-final round of some or all categories of individual events competition at the Grand Final Tournament as determined by the Executive Board. The lowest judge rank will be dropped from preliminary rounds to determine advancement to break rounds. If needed, there will be a final round to determine the alternates. In determining seeding and place (rank) in the tournament, ties may occur. They are to be broken in the following manner:

1. Drop Worst Preliminary Rank
2. Total Ranks (Lowest Cumulative Rank)
3. Sum of Inverted Reciprocals, with each rank converted to decimals as follows:
 $--1^{st} = 1.00$ $--2^{nd} = 0.50$ $--3^{rd} = 0.33$ $--4^{th} = 0.25$
 $--5^{th} = 0.20$ $--6^{th} = 0.17$ $--7^{th} = 0.14$
4. Head-To-Head
5. Total Points

RULE 20: BREAKING TIES IN CONGRESSIONAL DEBATE

Cumulative ranks shall serve as the primary method of determining placement in all individual events categories in all League tournaments. In determining seeding and place (rank) in the tournament, ties may occur. They are to be broken in the following manner:

1. Credit to 8
2. 1's (first-place judge ranks)
3. Total Ranks
4. Judge Preference (Head to Head)
5. Speaker Score - Average
6. Speaker Score - Total

RULE 21: DEBATE TOPIC SELECTION

The PBCFL shall use the National Speech & Debate Association topics for Policy Debate, Lincoln Douglas Debate, and Public Forum Debate. However, alternate topics may be approved in advance by the Executive Board.

RULE 22: GRAND NATIONALS: ALTERNATES

An alternate is the next-place contestant/team/group from the Grand Finals tournament who did not advance to the Grand National championship tournament. The alternate contestant/team/group may be invited to participate in the Grand National championship tournament if one of the qualifiers withdraws. At Grand Finals, a First Alternate and Second Alternate shall be designated for each event where enough entries allow such designation.

RULE 23: EXECUTIVE BOARD POWERS

The President shall be empowered to undertake any action which does not violate the league constitution or its by-laws and which is not specifically dealt with in those documents, provided such action is approved in advance by all other Executive Committee members.

RULE 24: RULE AND BY-LAW CHANGES

All provisions of this constitution and its by-laws shall become effective immediately upon adoption unless otherwise stated.